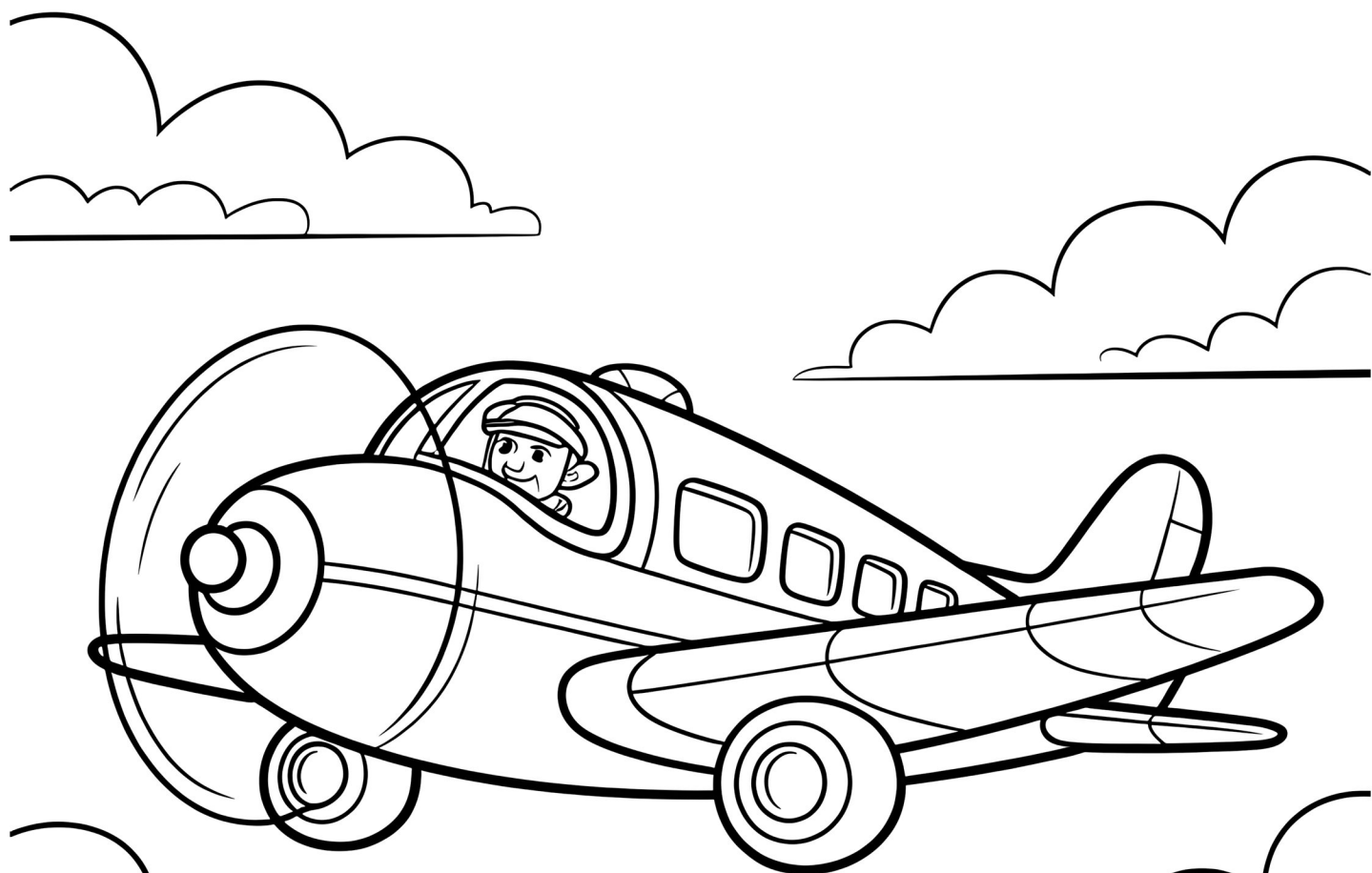




"PAW PATROL SKIES"

